

Supporting pupils with medical conditions policy

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Contents

1. Vision and Values	2
2. Aims	3
3. Legislation and statutory responsibilities	3
4. Roles and responsibilities	3
5. Equal opportunities	
6. Being notified that a child has a medical condition	5
7. Individual healthcare plans	5
8. Managing medicines	
9. Emergency procedures	7
10. Training	8
11. Record keeping	8
12. Liability and indemnity	8
13. Complaints	
14. Monitoring arrangements	8
15. Links to other policies	
Appendix 1: Being notified a child has a medical condition	10

1. Vision and Values

Our vision has been developed to enable the coming together of like-minded Primary Schools in Dudley – schools that are separate, discrete *elements* that choose to coalesce as a cohesive whole to speak with one shared voice in education within the Borough of Dudley. Each person in these school communities, children, and adults alike, are also *elements* in bringing to fruition aeducation that enables their own flourishing and that of others. They are unique individuals, each with their own agency and characteristics, but who have an exponential effect when working together with a shared vision and purpose.

This is the vision in which the headteachers, governors and wider stakeholders have placed their trust and it is essential that it is upheld at every stage.

Each school, despite sharing some similarities, has its own unique context, community, culture, ethos, vision, and values. These will be honoured at all times as part of Elements Diocesan Learning Trust.

The vision is deeply rooted in, and is an outworking of, the Church of England's Vision for Education. Elements Diocesan Learning Trust is committed in being 'Deeply Christian: Serving the Common Good', inspired by the particular scripture in John 10:10 where Jesus declares 'I have come that they may have life, and have it to the full'. These words, combined with the vision's four main guiding elements - educating for Wisdom, Knowledge & Skills; Hope & Aspiration; Community & Living Well Together; and Dignity & Respect form the core vision for Elements Diocesan Learning Trust.

At times, it is expected that interpretation of what the vision means in practice will vary between individuals and that there will be differences of opinion. At such times, discussion around decisions and actions will be respectful, honouring the four strands of the vision itself and remembering the original reasons for this collaboration.

These core *elements* of the Church of England's Vision for Education have supported the formation of our founding core values.

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Our values

- Wisdom The decisions we take are wise and are based on informed discussions and evidence and aimed at ensuring we achieve the best outcomes for all without forsaking our values
- Hope we have hope for a positive future and always finding positive outcomes
- Honesty we are honest with all inside and outside our organisation, whilst being sensitive to how
 we deliver these messages
- Community and Helpfulness we work in co-operation and partnership with all staff and wider stakeholders
- Dignity and Compassion we treat all those within and outside our organisation with dignity, irrespective of the circumstances, and we show everyone compassion for the difficulties that they are experiencing
- Respect we are respectful to all, dedicated to ensuring inclusivity and diversity with those that we
 work with and for others that meet, and our actions may affect.
- Integrity we have strong principles rooted in our Christian mission that lead our actions and decisions

2. Aims

This policy aims to ensure that:

Pupils, staff and parents/cares understand how our trust will support pupils with medical conditions

This policy sets out our approach to supporting pupils with medical conditions across Elements Diocesan Learning Trust.

The named person for implementing this policy at [name of school] is [name of person].

Pupils with medical conditions are properly supported to allow them to access the same education as other pupils, including school trips and sporting activities

3. Legislation and statutory responsibilities

This policy meets the requirements under <u>Section 100 of the Children and Families Act 2014</u>, which places a duty on the board of trustees to make arrangements for supporting pupils at their school with medical conditions.

It is also based on the Department for Education's (DfE) statutory guidance: <u>Supporting pupils at school with</u> medical conditions.

This policy also complies with our funding agreement and articles of association.

4. Roles and responsibilities

4.1 The board of trustees

The board of trustees has ultimate responsibility to make sure there are arrangements to support pupils with medical conditions across the trust. Although the trust delegates certain duties to different levels as outlined below, the board is still accountable for making sure the trust is compliant with the requirements in the above legislation and guidance.

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The board will also determine and approve this policy.

4.2 CEO

The CEO will:

Oversee and support the headteacher and local school board of each school in carrying out their duties Highlight any issues found across the trust to the board of trustees

4.3 Local school boards

Local school board of each school will:

Help to decide what information should be recorded on individual healthcare plans (IHPs)

Monitor that there is a sufficient number of trained staff available in their school

Monitor that records of children's medical needs and medicines that have been administered are kept up to date

Review how well this policy is locally applied and make recommendations to the board of trustees as necessary

Support and challenge the headteacher to make sure that all children with medical conditions are supported to ensure their fullest participation in all aspects of school life

4.4 The headteacher

The headteacher of each school will:

Make sure all staff are aware of this policy and understand their role in its implementation

Ensure that there is a sufficient number of trained staff available to implement this policy and deliver against all IHPs, including in contingency and emergency situations

Assess training needs and commission necessary training in line with trust procedures

Co-ordinate and attend meetings to discuss and agree on the need for IHPs

Take overall responsibility for the development of IHPs

Contact the school nursing service in the case of any pupil who has a medical condition that may require support at school, but who has not yet been brought to the attention of the school nurse

Make sure systems are in place for obtaining information about a child's medical needs and that this information is kept up to date

Make sure cover arrangements are made in the case of staff absence, and that supply teachers are briefed

4.5 Staff

Supporting pupils with medical conditions during school hours is not the sole responsibility of 1 person. Any member of staff at the school may be asked to provide support to pupils with medical conditions, although they will not be required to do so. This includes the administration of medicines.

Those staff who take on the responsibility to support pupils with medical conditions will receive sufficient and suitable training, and will achieve the necessary level of competency before doing so.

Teachers will take into account the needs of pupils with medical conditions that they teach. All staff will know what to do and respond accordingly when they become aware that a pupil with a medical condition needs help.

4.6 Parents

Parents/ carers will:

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Provide the school with sufficient and up-to-date information about their child's medical needs

Be involved in the development and review of their child's IHP and may be involved in its drafting

Carry out any action they have agreed to as part of the implementation of the IHP, e.g. provide medicines and equipment

4.7 Pupils

Pupils with medical conditions will often be best placed to provide information about how their condition affects them.

Pupils should be fully involved in discussions about their medical support needs and contribute as much as possible to the development of their IHPs. They are also expected to comply with their IHPs.

4.8 School nurses and other healthcare professionals

Our school nursing services will notify the relevant school when a pupil has been identified as having a medical condition that will require support in school. This will be before the pupil starts school, wherever possible. They may also support staff to implement a child's IHP.

Healthcare professionals, such as GPs and paediatricians, will liaise with our school nurses and notify them of any pupils identified as having a medical condition. They may also provide advice on developing IHPs.

5. Equal opportunities

Our trust is clear about the need to actively support pupils with medical conditions to participate in school trips and visits, or in sporting activities, and not prevent them from doing so.

The trust and the individual school will consider what reasonable adjustments need to be made to enable these pupils to participate fully and safely on school trips, visits and sporting activities.

Risk assessments will be carried out so that planning arrangements take account of any steps needed to ensure that pupils with medical conditions are included. In doing so, pupils, their parents/carers and any relevant healthcare professionals will be consulted.

6. Being notified that a child has a medical condition

When the school is notified that a pupil has a medical condition, the process outlined below will be followed to decide whether the pupil requires an IHP. This process will be followed by all schools in the trust.

The school will make every effort to ensure that arrangements are put into place within 2 weeks, or by the beginning of the relevant term for pupils who are new to the school.

See Appendix 1.

7. Individual healthcare plans

The headteacher has overall responsibility for the development of IHPs for pupils with medical condition.

Plans will be reviewed at least annually, or earlier if there is evidence that the pupil's needs have changed.

Plans will be developed with the pupil's best interests in mind and will set out:

What needs to be done

When

By whom

Not all pupils with a medical condition will require an IHP. It will be agreed with a healthcare professional and the parents/ carers when an IHP would be inappropriate or disproportionate. This will be based on evidence. If there is no consensus, the headteacher will make the final decision.

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Plans will be drawn up in partnership with the school, parents/carerts and a relevant healthcare professional, such as the school nurse, specialist or paediatrician, who can best advise on the pupil's specific needs. The pupil will be involved wherever appropriate.

IHPs will be linked to, or become part of, any education, health and care (EHC) plan. If a pupil has special educational needs (SEN) but does not have an EHC plan, the SEN will be mentioned in the IHP.

The level of detail in the plan will depend on the complexity of the child's condition and how much support is needed. The local school board and the headteacher, will consider the following when deciding what information to record on IHPs:

The medical condition, its triggers, signs, symptoms and treatments

The pupil's resulting needs, including medication (dose, side effects and storage) and other treatments, time, facilities, equipment, testing, access to food and drink where this is used to manage their condition, dietary requirements and environmental issues, e.g. crowded corridors, travel time between lessons

Specific support for the pupil's educational, social and emotional needs. For example, how absences will be managed, requirements for extra time to complete exams, use of rest periods or additional support in catching up with lessons, counselling sessions

The level of support needed, including in emergencies. If a pupil is self-managing their medication, this will be clearly stated with appropriate arrangements for monitoring

Who will provide this support, their training needs, expectations of their role and confirmation of proficiency to provide support for the pupil's medical condition from a healthcare professional, and cover arrangements for when they are unavailable

Who in the school needs to be aware of the pupil's condition and the support required

Arrangements for written permission from parents/carers and the headteacher for medication to be administered by a member of staff, or self-administered by the pupil during school hours

Separate arrangements or procedures required for school trips or other school activities outside of the normal school timetable that will ensure the pupil can participate, e.g. risk assessments

Where confidentiality issues are raised by the parent/pupil, the designated individuals to be entrusted with information about the pupil's condition

What to do in an emergency, including who to contact, and contingency arrangements

8. Managing medicines

Prescription and non -prescription medicines will only be administered at the school:

When it would be detrimental to the pupil's health or school attendance not to do so, and

Where we have parents' /carerswritten consent

The only exception to this is where the medicine has been prescribed to the pupil without the knowledge of the parents/carers.

Pupils under 16 will not be given medicine containing aspirin unless prescribed by a doctor.

Anyone giving a pupil any medication (for example, for pain relief) will first check maximum dosages and when the previous dosage was taken. Parents/carers will always be informed.

Schools will only accept prescribed medicines that are:

In-date

Labelled

Provided in the original container, as dispensed by the pharmacist, and including instructions for administration, dosage and storage

Schools will accept insulin that is inside an insulin pen or pump rather than its original container, but it must be in date.

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All medicines will be stored safely. Pupils will be informed about where their medicines are at all times and be able to access them immediately. Medicines and devices such as asthma inhalers, blood glucose testing meters and adrenaline pens will always be readily available to pupils and not locked away.

Medicines will be returned to parents/carers to arrange for safe disposal when no longer required.

8.1 Controlled drugs

<u>Controlled drugs</u> are prescription medicines that are controlled under the <u>Misuse of Drugs Regulations 2001</u> and subsequent amendments, such as morphine or methadone.

A pupil who has been prescribed a controlled drug may have it in their possession if they are competent to do so, but they must not pass it to another pupil to use. All other controlled drugs will be kept in a secure cupboard in the school office and only named staff will have access.

Controlled drugs will be easily accessible in an emergency and a record of any doses used and the amount held will be kept.

8.2 Pupils managing their own needs

Pupils who are competent will be encouraged to take responsibility for managing their own medicines and procedures. This will be discussed with parents /carersand it will be reflected in their IHPs.

Pupils will be allowed to carry their own medicines and relevant devices wherever possible. Staff will not force a pupil to take a medicine or carry out a necessary procedure if they refuse, but will follow the procedure agreed in the IHP and inform parents/carers so that an alternative option can be considered, if necessary.

8.3 Unacceptable practice

Staff should use their discretion and judge each case individually with reference to the pupil's IHP, but it is generally not acceptable to:

Prevent pupils from easily accessing their inhalers and medication, or administering their medication when and where necessary

Assume that every pupil with the same condition requires the same treatment

Ignore the views of the pupil or their parents/carers

Ignore medical evidence or opinion (although this may be challenged)

Send children with medical conditions home frequently for reasons associated with their medical condition or prevent them from staying for normal school activities, including lunch, unless this is specified in their IHPs

If the pupil becomes ill, send them to the school office or medical room unaccompanied or with someone unsuitable

Penalise pupils for their attendance record if their absences are related to their medical condition, e.g. hospital appointments

Prevent pupils from drinking, eating or taking toilet or other breaks whenever they need to in order to manage their medical condition effectively

Require parents/carers, or otherwise make them feel obliged, to attend school to administer medication or provide medical support to their pupil, including with toileting issues. No parent /carershould have to give up working because the school is failing to support their child's medical needs

Prevent pupils from participating, or create unnecessary barriers to pupils participating, in any aspect of school life, including school trips, e.g. by requiring parents/carers to accompany their child

Administer, or ask pupils to administer, medicine in school toilets

9. Emergency procedures

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Staff will follow the school's normal emergency procedures (for example, calling 999). All pupils' IHPs will clearly set out what constitutes an emergency and will explain what to do.

If a pupil needs to be taken to hospital, staff will stay with the pupil until the parent /carer arrives, or accompany the pupil to hospital by ambulance.

10. Training

Staff who are responsible for supporting pupils with medical needs will receive suitable and sufficient training to do so.

The training will be identified during the development or review of IHPs. Staff who provide support to pupils with medical conditions will be included in meetings where this is discussed.

The relevant healthcare professionals will lead on identifying the type and level of training required and will agree this with the headteacher. Training will be kept up to date.

Training will:

Be sufficient to ensure that staff are competent and have confidence in their ability to support the pupils

Fulfil the requirements in the IHPs

Help staff to have an understanding of the specific medical conditions they are being asked to deal with, their implications and preventative measures

Healthcare professionals will provide confirmation of the proficiency of staff in a medical procedure, or in providing medication.

All staff will receive training so they are aware of this policy and understand their role in implementing it, for example, with preventative and emergency measures so they can recognise and act quickly when a problem occurs. This will be provided for new staff during their induction.

11. Record keeping

The local school board will ensure that written records are kept of all medicine administered to pupils for as long as these pupils are at the school. Parents/carers will be informed if their pupil has been unwell at school.

IHPs will be kept in a readily accessible place which all staff are aware of.

12. Liability and indemnity

The board of trustees will ensure that the appropriate level of insurance is in place and appropriately reflects the trust's level of risk.

The details of the insurance policy are: Risk Protection Arrangement (RPA)

13. Complaints

Parents/carers with a complaint about the school's actions in regard to their child's medical condition should discuss these directly with the headteacher in the first instance. If the headteacher cannot resolve the matter, they will direct parents/carers to the trust's complaints procedure.

14. Monitoring arrangements

This policy will be reviewed and approved by the trust board of directors annually.

15. Links to other policies

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This policy links to the following policies

Accessibility plan

Complaints

Equality information and objectives

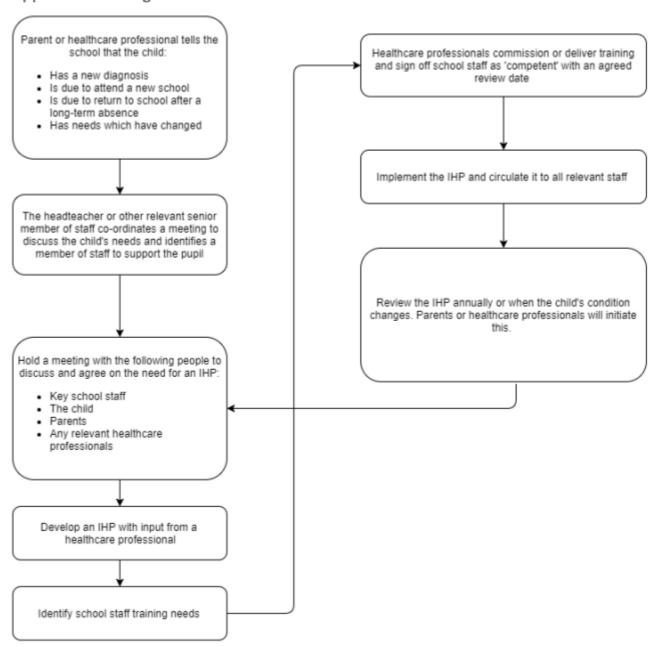
First aid

Health and safety

Safeguarding

Special educational needs information report and policy

Appendix 1: Being notified a child has a medical condition



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